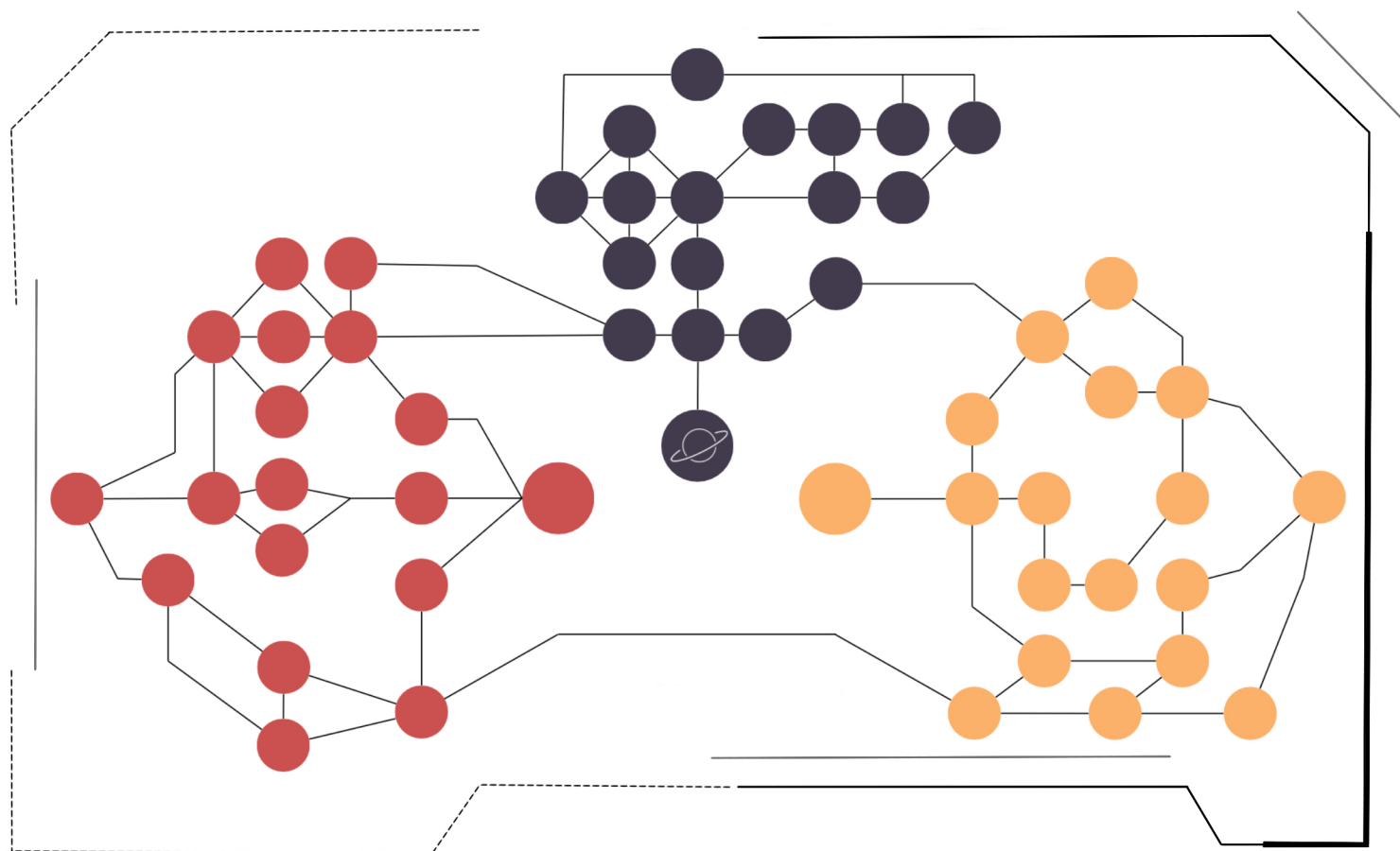


Sith Warrior

Level



Rage

Current

Max

Abilities

[illegible]