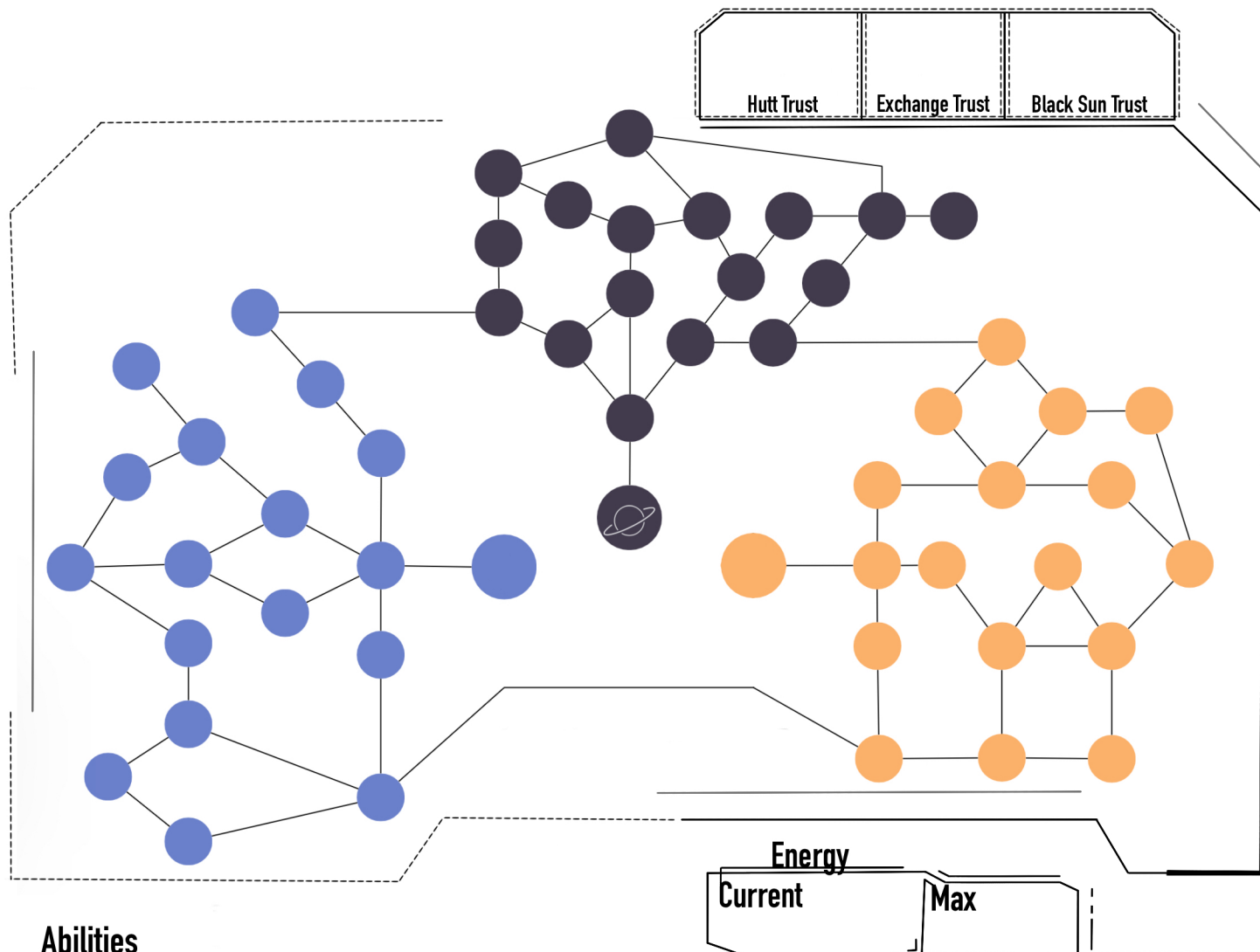


Smuggler

Level



Abilities

[illegible]